Broadcast applications of urea are a common management practice for large-acreage, no-till, dryland winter wheat producers in Montana. But when urea is applied to the soil surface, a significant amount of nitrogen can be lost when it converts to ammonia gas and enters the atmosphere in a process known as volatilization. Farmers face economic losses due to reduced yield or crop quality from inadequate nitrogen fertility, and ammonia emissions contribute to environmental pollution and nitrogen enrichment of natural ecosystems.

With SARE funding to address the problem, Montana State soil scientist Richard Engel conducted on-farm trials over four seasons to identify soil and environmental conditions under which urea applications were most susceptible to ammonia loss, and to identify management practices to reduce those losses. Based on the findings, Engel’s team recommends against surface-applying fertilizer to frozen or wet ground, particularly during the over-winter period. Applying it during the spring following thaw resulted in lower ammonia volatilization loss. By following the team’s recommendations to fertilize in the spring and incorporate the fertilizer into the soil when possible, a majority of Montana’s wheat growers are reducing air pollution and saving about $5 million a year through reduced fertilizer loss and increased yields.

For more information on this project, see www.sare.org/projects, and search for project number SW10-050.
SARE Grants in Montana

SARE has awarded a total of 117 grants in Montana since 1988.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Type of Grant</th>
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For detailed information on SARE projects, go to www.sare.org.

SARE’s Impact

- 53 percent of producers report using a new production technique after reading a SARE publication.
- 79 percent of producers said they improved soil quality through their SARE project.
- 64 percent of producers said their SARE project helped them achieve higher sales.

Contact Your SARE State Coordinator

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SARE sustainable ag coordinators run state-level educational programs for Extension and other ag professionals, and many help grant applicants and recipients with planning and outreach. Visit www.westernsare.org/montana to learn more.

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